



**WINTER – 2018 EXAMINATION**

**Subject Name: English**

**Model Answer**

**Subject Code:** 22101

**Important Instructions to examiners:**

- 1) The answers should be examined by key words and not as word-to-word as given in the model answer scheme.
- 2) The model answer and the answer written by candidate may vary but the examiner may try to assess the understanding level of the candidate.
- 3) The language errors such as grammatical, spelling errors should not be given more importance. (Not applicable for subject English and Communication Skills.)
- 4) While assessing figures, examiner may give credit for principal components indicated in the figure. The figures drawn by candidate and model answer may vary. The examiner may give credit for any equivalent figure drawn.
- 5) Credits may be given step wise for numerical problems. In some cases, the assumed constant values may vary and there may be some difference in the candidate's answers and model answer.
- 6) In case of some questions, credit may be given by judgment on part of examiner of relevant answer based on candidate's understanding.
- 7) For programming language papers, credit may be given to any other program based on equivalent concept.

Q. No.	Sub Q. N.	Answer	Marking Scheme
1.	(a)	<b>Attempt <u>any five</u> of the following:</b> <b>State the views of JRD Tata about a leader.</b> <b>Ans.</b> According to JRD Tata, leadership meant motivating others. So leader should motivate others. To be a leader, one has to get to lead human beings with affection. The leader should identify talent easily. And once he/she is confident that a manager would perform, he/she should give the manager a long hope.	(10)  02
	(b)	<b>Describe the role of Mr. Lal as a doer in the organization.</b> <b>Ans.</b> When Lal started the organization, he was a 'doer' in the organization. He used to 'do' everything including a coding, system architecture, accounting, administration, back office or business development. He was solely responsible for these activities. The 'doer' phase helped him to sustain, as he had to curtail costs. It also helped him to know all the nuances of the business. As he said without Doer stage, he would've never understood higher management thoughts.	02
	(c)	<b>Describe the family condition of Shiva Kumar during his childhood and school life.</b> <b>Ans.</b> The family condition of Shiva Kumar during his childhood and school life was not financially well off. His father was an out-of-work lorry driver who did not have Rs.15,000 to pay Shiva's annual fees. Shiva's mother sold her jewellery for his admission in Maruthi Vidyalaya, an ICSE School. Shiva and his elder sister Yogeshwari used to sell the garlands at traffic signals and other places after their school. Shiva used to sell the newspapers. Despite all this hard work, money was insufficient for the family.	02



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1.	(d)	<b>Define the term: Electronic Waste.</b> <b>Ans.</b> Electronic waste or e-waste is the discarded electronic appliances like computers, mobile phones, television sets, refrigerators etc.	02
	(e)	<b>Name the academy started by Arunima Sinha and its motto.</b> <b>Ans.</b> Arunima Sinha started Shahid Chandrashekhar Azad Viklang Khel Academy (Freedom Fighter Chandrashekhar Azad Sports Academy for Disabled Children). The motto of this institute is to provide the best sports facilities to handicapped children, especially the poor ones.	02
	(f)	<b>Describe the preparation stage of Cristiano Ronaldo.</b> <b>Ans.</b> Cristiano Ronaldo used to practice daily from morning to night. Ronaldo had to go away from his family for better training. He was depressed and home sick. He used to call home and cry daily. He wanted to quit but his determination was stronger than his self-doubt. He focused all his energy in improving his game. Cristiano Ronaldo got selected for Portugal's most famous club "Sporting Lisbon".	02
	(g)	<b>Explain the importance of wearing helmet while riding a two-wheeler.</b> <b>Ans.</b> Wearing helmet is one of the safety measures one should follow while riding a bike or two-wheeler. Many road accidents cause serious injuries like head or brain damage or deaths. It is very necessary to wear helmet to prevent such physical harm as it gives protection. It reduces the chances of serious brain injury as it protects our head from hard surface during the accident. It also protects our eyes from dust or terrible light, forehead and face if one falls down. Thus, helmet is important to save our life as 'Prevention is better than cure'.	02
2.	(a)	<b>Attempt <u>any three</u> of the following:</b> <b>Summarize the suggestions given by the author to make one's life remarkable.</b> <b>Ans:</b> To make one's life remarkable, the author suggests reading great books that make us believe we can be 'remarkable'. We should nurture the company of people whose presence, comments and life style makes us believe that we can be 'remarkable'. Also we need to meditate, exercise and eat nourishing food that provides us vital energy to live a remarkable life. Whatever happens, we must believe in ourselves.	(12)  04
	(b)	<b>Describe 'the memory of that dreadful night' in the mind of Anish's father.</b> <b>Ans:</b> When Anish's father came to know about Anish's accident, he quickly went to the accident spot. After the accident, Anish was lying unconscious on the road and the bike was on the other side of the	



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2.		<p>road. His father took him to the nearby hospital. There was urgency in the voice of the nurse sent by the doctor to call him. He felt a surge of anxiety as he entered the doctor's cabin. The doctor told his father that Anish's brain had been severely injured and he would collapse in a couple of hours.</p> <p>However, he was not ready to accept that. So he shifted Anish immediately to a leading hospital. The neurosurgeon there, examined him and decided to go for a surgery. Alone he was waiting outside the operation theatre at 2.30 am, weeping continuously. Wild thoughts like "In what state is he going to be after the surgery? Is he going to be alive? Is he going to be normal? Will he ever speak again? Is he going to walk, or will he have to use the wheelchair?" ran in his mind. After the surgery, the doctor told him that in a scale of 1 to 15, where a normal person would be rated 15, Anish could be rated only three. He was then shifted to a special room with 24-hour special nurses to take care of him. Tubes were inserted into his body to aid breathing, feeding and urination. The right side of his skull was cut open and kept in his abdomen for future use. The only movements in his body were that of his head, which moved right and left and his eye balls. He was thinking why that plight had befallen his son.</p>	04
	(c)	<p><b>Summarize the contribution of JRD Tata as a philanthropist.</b> <b>Ans:</b> JRD Tata was a philanthropist who wanted India to be a happy country and did all he could to make it so. He was also a man of great sensitivity and was pained by the poverty he saw around him and wanted strongly to alleviate it. He was a patron of the sciences and the arts. As a patron of the arts, JRD was revered by India's artists, sculptors and performing artist. Under JRD's tutelage, the Tatas became the biggest buyers, promoters and supporters of the art world in India. As a philanthropist, JRD Tata built up the tremendously active Tata Charitable Trust and kept it alive. Entrepreneurs like Sir Homi Mody, Sir Ardeshir Dalal, Sir Jehangir Ghandy, Russi Mody, Sumant Moolgaokar and Darbari Seth, etc. were developed under JRD Tata's supportive climate. Scientists of international repute such as Homi Bhabha, leading lawyers such as J. D. Choksi and Nani Palkhivala and economists such as John Matthai, A. D. Shroff, D. R. Pendse and Freddie Mehta could flourish under JRD Tata's guidance.</p>	04
	(d)	<p><b>Justify the statement 'He (Gurmeet Singh) is like God'.</b> <b>Ans:</b> Gurmeet Singh is a true Samaritan. Someone among the abandoned patients says, 'He is like God'. This statement proves itself when we learn about Gurmeet Singh's contribution as a philanthropist. Gurmeet Singh, once visited the Government hospital ward with poor lady and her scalded son, he was moved by the scene there. At that moment, he decided to do something for the patients of the ward. He then started providing these abandoned patients with food and medicines. He also</p>	

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2.		paid for their expensive tests, scan and even chemotherapy for cancer patients. He and his brothers put away 10 percent of their monthly earnings in donation box only for the abandoned patients. Gurmeet Singh's entry in the ward always brings a smile on the weary faces of the patients. He plays different roles for them. He enquires about their health as if he is their doctor; Being careful for them, he plays the role of the nurse; As he provides them with necessary food and medicines, he is their provider, and most importantly, he plays the role of a kin for them by affectionately taking their care. He is regular in his help and after his work, he leaves his modest apartment everyday for the patients. He had not gone on vacation for 13 years for them.	<b>04</b>
3.	(a)	<p><b>Attempt <u>any three</u> of the following:</b></p> <p><b>Develop a dialogue between librarian and student about losing the borrowed book. (8-10 dialogues)</b></p> <p><b>Ans:</b>  Student : Good morning Sir!  Librarian : Good morning! How can I help you?  Student : Sir, I have lost a book of the library that was issued to me last week.  Librarian : (Asks name and checks the issue record). You were issued two books last week. Which book did you lose?  Student : 'Business Communication.'  Librarian : Oh! This was actually an old copy we had. It is not easily available in the market. You should have been careful about this.  Student : I am extremely sorry for this. Please guide me, what I should do now?  Librarian : You have to purchase the same book from market and submit it here. In case the book is not available, you have to pay the fine.  Student : Sir, I will try my best to get the copy of the book. What would be the deadline to submit the new copy?  Librarian : You can submit it till next Friday.  Student : All right Sir. Thank you.  <i>(Note: Contents may vary.)</i></p>	<b>(12)</b>                      <b>04</b>
	b)	<p><b>Develop a dialogue between two friends regarding importance of reading. (8-10 dialogues)</b></p> <p><b>Ans:</b>  Sam : Hi Sunil!  Sunil : Hello Sam!  Sam : What are you reading?  Sunil : This is one of the famous historical novel in Marathi.  Sam : Is it related to kings, emperors and all?  Sunil : Yes it is. We get to know about the history, the kind of life people lived then, the difficulties they faced that time etc.</p>	



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3.		<p>Sam : I would also like to read such books. You know even I am fond of reading.</p> <p>Sunil : Yes, you can take my copy as I finish reading. Along with fiction, reading non-fiction is also beneficial to gain knowledge and information.</p> <p>Sam : Yes, you are right. Reading magazines that are published for specific and general purposes helps us a lot in our professional and social life.</p> <p>Sunil : Right! Even reading newspaper daily keeps us updated about what is happening around.</p> <p>Sam : True! Inspirational and motivational reading also helps us keeping our emotional balance.</p> <p>Sunil : Very true! Reading itself is a huge source of acquiring knowledge.</p> <p>Sam : Exactly! Reading is important not only for students but for each and every person to understand the life in its true sense. Well, I will take your leave now. Bye!</p> <p>Sunil : So keep reading. Bye!</p> <p>(Note: Contents may vary.)</p>	04
	(c)	<p><b>Write a paragraph on 'A Visit to a Historical Place'. (75 words)</b></p> <p><b>Ans:</b> What a historical visit it was! Last Monday, I visited Shaniwarwada which is located at Bajirao Road in Pune. I saw beautiful walls. I was astonished when I saw well designed Delhi Darwaja which is the main gate of Shaniwarwada. I entered Shaniwarwada with the curiosity of what I will get to observe inside. I came to know that Shaniwarwada was originally the seven-storied capital building of the Peshwas of the Maratha Empire. Then I saw beautiful Mahal where Peshwas used to conduct meetings. I also saw Khidki Darwaja, Mastani Darwaja, Narayan Darwaja and Ganesh Darwaja. Really it was a nice experience.</p> <p>(Note: Contents may vary.)</p>	04
	(d)	<p><b>Write a paragraph on 'Technical specifications of a Mobile Phone'. (75 words)</b></p> <p><b>Ans:</b> Mobile phone is an electronic device which is used for telecommunication. It is also used for entertainment like listening to songs, watching videos, internet and other related activities. A mobile phone is made up of different components like CPU, battery, an input mechanism like keypad for feature phones and touch screens for most smartphones, display, speakers, SIM cards and R-UIM cards. A CPU is the processor of phones. A battery provides the power source for the phone functions. An input mechanism, like keypad for feature phones and touch screens for most smartphones, allows the user to interact with the phone. A display shows the user's typing, text messages, contacts, and more.</p> <p>(Note: Contents may vary.)</p>	04



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4.	(a)	<b>Attempt <u>any three</u> of the following:</b>	(12)
	(i)	<b>Pay attention</b> Ans: Most of the electronic companies <u>pay attention</u> to new innovations.	01
	(ii)	<b>Come to an end</b> Ans: The debate <u>came to an end</u> after half an hour.	01
	(iii)	<b>Make progress</b> Ans: He wants to <u>make progress</u> in his business by hook or by crook.	01
	(iv)	<b>Have sympathy</b> Ans: The rich should <u>have sympathy</u> for the poor.	01
	(b)	<b>Replace the underlined words with correct words and rewrite the sentences :</b>	
	(i)	There are various fruits kept in the <u>basket</u> like banana, apple and <u>pair</u> . Ans: There are various fruits kept in the <u>basket</u> like banana, apple and <u>pear</u> .	01
	(ii)	Have you read the story of the tortoise and the <u>hair</u> ? Ans: Have you read the story of the tortoise and the <u>hare</u> ?	01
	(iii)	The glass <u>brakes</u> easily. Ans: The glass <u>breaks</u> easily.	01
	(iv)	You are not <u>aloud</u> to play here. Ans: You are not <u>allowed</u> to play here.	01
	(c)	<b>Write the meanings of following idioms and make sentences of your own:</b>	
	(i)	<b>Burn the midnight oil</b> Ans: <b>Meaning:</b> To work late into the night <b>Sentence:</b> Most of the students <u>burn the midnight oil</u> during the examination period.	01 01
(ii)	<b>Castles in the air</b> Ans: <b>Meaning:</b> Imaginary schemes <b>Sentence:</b> Swara builds <u>castles in the air</u> and actually does nothing to accomplish it.	01 01	



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4.	(d)	<b>Choose the correctly spelt word from the following:</b>	
	(i)	<b>courageus, corageous, courageous</b> Ans: courageous	01
	(ii)	<b>ninth, nineth, ninth</b> Ans: ninth/ nineth	01
	(iii)	<b>beautyful, beautiful, beautifull</b> Ans: beautiful	01
	(iv)	<b>leafs, leaffs, leaves.</b> Ans: leaves	01
	(e)	<b>Change the voice:</b>	
	(i)	<b>Let this post be advertised.</b> Ans: Advertise this post.	01
	(ii)	<b>The guard refused the bribe.</b> Ans: The bribe was refused by the guard.	01
5.	(iii)	<b>Who ate the last cookie?</b> Ans: By whom was the last cookie eaten?	01
	(iv)	<b>A road show was being performed by them.</b> Ans: They were performing a road show.	01
	(A)	<b>Attempt <u>any two</u> of the following:</b>	(08)
	(i)	<b>Prepare a vote of thanks for the Annual Sports Day held in your institute.</b> Ans: Good afternoon ladies and gentlemen! I am standing before you to propose vote of thanks. At the outset, I would like to thank our honorable Founder President, for giving us an opportunity to organize Annual Sports Day. I am also thankful to our principal who motivated and supported us for the success of this event. I thank the referees from the bottom of my heart for taking out some time for us and gracing the event by their presence. I express my heartfelt thanks to all the teachers who inspired us during this Annual Sports Day. I thank all the organisers, coordinators, volunteers and my colleagues; without their support the event would not have been successful. Before I conclude, I extend my thanks to all the participants for being a part of this Annual Sports Day. Thank you all. (Note: Contents may vary.)	04



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5.	(ii)	<p><b>Draft a speech for farewell function of Mr. Pawar, Manager of Production Department of Apex Company, Mumbai, who is retiring this month end.</b></p> <p><b>Ans:</b> Good afternoon ladies and gentleman!</p> <p>Today we have gathered here for bidding farewell to Mr. Pawar, Manager of Production Department of our Apex Company, Mumbai. He has put in total 19 years of service as a worker and 05 years as a manager in the Production department of our company. He has worked with enthusiasm and devotion and contributed positively for the development of the Production department and our company as well. He shared a good rapport with workers.</p> <p>He will retire this month end after putting 24 years of dedicated service. I wish him good health, peace of mind and lots of happiness in the years to come.</p> <p>Once again I take this opportunity to wish Mr. Pawar a happy retired life. May god bless you with good health and a long life.</p> <p>Thank you.</p> <p><i>(Note: Contents may vary.)</i></p>	04
	(iii)	<p><b>Draft a speech for introducing the guest speaker, Dr. Sinha, an expert on presentation skills for a seminar organised for the third year students in your institute.</b></p> <p><b>Ans:</b> Good morning ladies and gentlemen!</p> <p>Welcome to the seminar on 'Presentation Skills'. I take this opportunity to welcome today's Chief Guest Dr. Sinha, an expert in presentation skills for this seminar today. He has completed M. A. in English from Pune University. Later on he pursued his MBA degree from IIM Lughnow. It is an honour and a privilege for us Sir to have you with us today.</p> <p>I also welcome the dignitaries on and off the dais, teachers and my dear friends. Today we have gathered here for the seminar arranged for the third year students on 'Presentation Skills'. I am sure we will be enriched by the seminar.</p> <p>Once again I welcome all of you for this function.</p> <p><i>(Note: Contents may vary.)</i></p>	04
5	(B)	<p><b>Change into indirect speech (<u>any two</u>):</b></p>	(04)
	(i)	<p><b>She said, "How nice of you!"</b></p> <p><b>Ans:</b> She exclaimed that I/he/she/we/they was/were very nice.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>She exclaimed that it was very nice of me/him/her/us/them.</p>	02
	(ii)	<p><b>The teacher said to the student, "Have you purchased a computer?"</b></p> <p><b>Ans:</b> The teacher asked the student if/whether he/she had purchased a computer.</p>	02
	(iii)	<p><b>Neeta said to me, "The Sun rises in the East."</b></p> <p><b>Ans:</b> Neeta told me that the Sun rises in the East.</p>	02





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6.	(a)	<b>Attempt <u>any two</u> of the following:</b> <b>Do as directed:</b>	(12)
	(i)	<b><u>An</u> vice chancellor has agreed to promote <u>him</u> to the post of <u>a</u> reader. (Rewrite the sentence using the correct articles in place of the underlined articles.)</b> <b>Ans: <u>The</u> vice chancellor has agreed to promote <u>him</u> to the post of <u>a</u> reader.</b>	02
	(ii)	<b>Ashok believes that he will get success <u>when</u> he works hard. He will definitely get the job <u>unless</u> he deserves it. (Rewrite the sentence using the correct conjunctions in place of the underlined conjunctions.)</b> <b>Ans: Ashok believes that he will get success <u>if</u> he works hard. He will definitely get the job <u>if/because</u> he deserves it.</b>	02
	(iii)	<b>The new trainees are generally seen practising <u>on</u> the river bank. They are not allowed to go <u>at</u> a certain point. (Rewrite the sentence using the correct prepositions in place of the underlined prepositions.)</b> <b>Ans: The new trainees are generally seen practising <u>at</u> the river bank. They are not allowed to go <u>beyond</u> a certain point.</b>	02
	(B)	<b>Read the following passage and answer the given questions:</b> We left Dehradun early in the morning and stopped by for breakfast at Mussouri. From Mussouri the picturesque road heads north to Yamuna bridge, then to Barkot, where one road branches to Gangotri. The road winds along the Yamuna river through luxurious dense green vegetation to Hanumanchatti, the end of motorable road. The remaining journey has to be undertaken on foot or pony. Yamunotri is only 13 km from Hanumanchatti. But it is better to proceed another 6 km and have the night halt at Janakibaichatti. The journey to Yamunotri is simply breathtaking. High snowcovered peaks all around, glaciers, streams and waterfalls, vibrant green foliage and the pristine air are a sheer delight to tired city lungs. Yamunotri, 3322 metres above sea level, is located on the western bank of the great peak of Banderpunch (monkey's tail) which is 6315 metres high. <b>Questions:</b>	
	(i)	<b>State the reason of taking halt at Mussouri.</b> <b>Ans: The reason of taking halt at Mussouri was taking breakfast there.</b>	01
	(ii)	<b>Mention the reason to undertake remaining journey to Yamunotri on foot or pony.</b> <b>Ans: The road that winds along the Yamuna river through dense green vegetation to Hanumanchatti was the end of motorable road. This is the reason for undertaking remaining journey to Yamunotri on foot or pony.</b>	01



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6.	iii)	<b>Explain why the journey to Yamunotri is simply breathtaking.</b> <b>Ans:</b> High snowcovered peaks all around, glaciers, streams and waterfalls, vibrant green foliage and the pristine air are a sheer delight to tired city lungs. So the journey to Yamunotri is simply breathtaking.	02
	iv)	<b>Describe the location of Yamunotri.</b> <b>Ans:</b> Yamunotri is 13 km from Hanumanchatti. It is 3322 metres above sea level and located on the western bank of the great peak of Banderpunch (monkey's tail) which is 6315 metres high.	02
	(C) (i)	<b>Do as directed:</b> <b>Mary (watch) Television now as she (complete) her work. (Rewrite the sentence using the correct form of the verbs given in the brackets)</b> <b>Ans:</b> Mary <u>is watching</u> Television now as she <u>has completed</u> her work.	02
	(ii)	<b>Don't pluck flowers. (Change into Assertive)</b> <b>Ans:</b> You are ordered not to pluck flowers.	02
	(iii)	<b>It is a very beautiful city. (Change into Exclamatory)</b> <b>Ans:</b> What a beautiful city it is!	02